

Contents

High-Speed Digital Design: A Handbook of Black Magic

- 1 Fundamentals____1
 - 1.1 Frequency and Time____1
 - 1.2 Time and Distance____6
 - 1.3 Lumped Versus Distributed Systems____7
 - 1.4 A Note About 3 dB and RMS Frequencies____8
 - 1.5 Four Kinds of Reactance____10
 - 1.6 Ordinary Capacitance____11
 - 1.7 Ordinary Inductance____17
 - 1.8 A Better Method for Estimating Decay Time____22
 - 1.9 Mutual Capacitance____25
 - 1.10 Mutual Inductance____29
- 2 High-Speed Properties of Logic Gates____37
 - 2.1 Historical Development of a Very Old Digital Technology____37
 - 2.2 Power____39
 - 2.3 Speed____59
 - 2.4 Packaging____66
- 3 Measurement Techniques____83
 - 3.1 Rise Time and Bandwidth of Oscilloscope Probes____83
 - 3.2 Self-inductance of a Probe Ground Loop____86
 - 3.3 Spurious Signal Pickup from Probe Ground Loops____92
 - 3.4 How Probes Load Down a Circuit____95
 - 3.5 Special Probing Fixtures____98
 - 3.6 Avoiding Pickup from Probe Shield Currents____104
 - 3.7 Viewing a Serial Data Transmission System____108
 - 3.8 Slowing Down the System Clock____110
 - 3.9 Observing Crosstalk____111
 - 3.10 Measuring Operating Margins____113
 - 3.11 Observing Metastable States____120
- 4 Transmission Lines____133
 - 4.1 Shortcomings of Ordinary Point-to-Point Wiring____133
 - 4.2 Infinite Uniform Transmission Line____140
 - 4.3 Effects of Source and Load Impedance____160
 - 4.4 Special Transmission Line Cases____167
 - 4.5 Line Impedance and Propagation Delay____178
- 5 Ground Planes and Layer Stacking____189
 - 5.1 High-Speed Current Follows the Path of Least Inductance____189
 - 5.2 Crosstalk in Solid Ground Planes____191
 - 5.3 Crosstalk in Slotted Ground Planes____194
 - 5.4 Crosstalk in Cross-Hatched Ground Planes____197

5.5	Crosstalk with Power and Ground Fingers	199
5.6	Guard Traces	201
5.7	Near-End and Far-End Crosstalk	204
5.8	How to Stack Printed Circuit Board Layers	212
6	Terminations	223
6.1	End Terminators	223
6.2	Source Terminators	231
6.3	Middle Terminators	235
6.4	AC Biasing for End Terminators	236
6.5	Resistor Selection	239
6.6	Crosstalk in Terminators	244
7	Vias	249
7.1	Mechanical Properties of Vias	249
7.2	Capacitance of Vias	257
7.3	Inductance of Vias	258
7.4	Return Current and Its Relation to Vias	260
8	Power Systems	263
8.1	Providing a Stable Voltage Reference	263
8.2	Distributing Uniform Voltage	268
8.3	Everyday Distribution Problems	279
8.4	Choosing a Bypass Capacitor	281
9	Connectors	295
9.1	Mutual Inductance—How Connectors Create Crosstalk	295
9.2	Series Inductance—How Connectors Create EMI	300
9.3	Parasitic Capacitance—Using Connectors on a Multidrop Bus	305
9.4	Measuring Coupling in a Connector	309
9.5	Continuity of Ground Underneath a Connector	312
9.6	Fixing EMI Problems with External Connections	314
9.7	Special Connectors for High-Speed Applications	316
9.8	Differential Signaling Through a Connector	319
9.9	Power Handling Features of Connectors	321
10	Ribbon Cables	323
10.1	Ribbon Cable Signal Propagation	324
10.2	Ribbon Cable Crosstalk	329
10.3	Ribbon Cable Connectors	336
10.4	Ribbon Cable EMI	338
11	Clock Distribution	341
11.1	Timing Margin	341
11.2	Clock Skew	343
11.3	Using Low-Impedance Drivers	346
11.4	Using Low-Impedance Clock Distribution Lines	348
11.5	Source Termination of Multiple Clock Lines	350

11.6	Controlling Crosstalk on Clock Lines	352
11.7	Delay Adjustments	353
11.8	Differential Distribution	360
11.9	Clock Signal Duty Cycle	361
11.10	Canceling Parasitic Capacitance of a Clock Repeater	362
11.11	Decoupling Clock Receivers from the Clock Bus	364
12	Clock Oscillators	367
12.1	Using Canned Clock Oscillators	367
12.2	Clock Jitter	376
	Collected References	385
A	Points to Remember	389
B	Calculation of Rise Time	399
C	MathCad Formulas	409
	Index	441